



Course Syllabus

STA 2041 - 3815

Data Analysis & Statistical Modeling Spring Term 2024-2025 (0645)

Welcome

Welcome to our class. Please read the information in the Begin Here module to help you get started in the course.

Instructor Contact Information

Dr. Carol Weideman

Email

Weideman.Carol@spcollege.edu

Phone: 727-341-4312

Office and Online Chat Hours:

see my faculty webpage for office hours

Office Location:

Gibbs Campus SA229;

Instructor Web Page:

<https://web.spcollege.edu/instructors/id/weideman.carol>

Departmental Contact Information

Jimmy Chang

Title: Dean

Email: chang.jimmy@spcollege.edu

Phone Number: 727-341-4305

Course Information

Prerequisite(s): Requisites: STA 2023 and COP 1044 both with a minimum grade of C.

Credit Hours: 3

Modality: Directed Independent Study

Meeting Times and Location: St. Petersburg/Gibbs Campus

Course Description: This course provides introductory coverage to various statistical topics and incorporates concepts from mathematics, statistics and computer science. Emphasis is placed on the practical techniques of collecting, analyzing, and interpreting data in the application of descriptive statistics, inferential statistics and exploratory data analysis. Additional topics, covered at a survey level, include contingency table analysis, regression analysis, analysis of variance and basic construction of statistical models.

Course Objectives

1. The student will utilize programming applications to:
 - a. create graphical summaries.
 - b. create random data sets.
 - c. analyze data sets.
 - d. construct confidence intervals.
 - e. perform hypothesis tests.

2. The student will analyze joint frequency distributions by:
 - a. creating contingency tables.
 - b. performing tests of independence.
 - c. normalizing data by rows and columns.
 - d. determining relative frequencies.
 - e. constructing graphical summaries.

f. discussing the effects of lurking variables.

3. The student will apply fundamental concepts of confidence intervals and hypothesis tests to:

- a. estimate and analyze the proportion, mean, and variance of one population.
- b. estimate and compare the proportions, means, and variances of two populations.
- c. state and verify that procedural assumptions have been satisfied.
- d. interpret confidence interval and hypothesis test results.
- e. interpret and analyze Type I & II errors.

4. The student will utilize basic principles of design of experiments and analysis of variance to:

- a. analyze data from experiments involving a single factor using analysis of variance.
- b. analyze data from experiments involving several factors using a factorial design approach.
- c. assess model adequacy with residual plots.
- d. perform multiple comparisons identifying specific differences between means.
- e. describe differences between fixed and random effects.
- f. describe the blocking principle and how it is used to isolate the effects of nuisance factors.
- g. analyze data from experiments involving the randomized complete block design.

5. The student will utilize basic principles of linear regression to:

- a. formulate simple and multiple regression models.
- b. identify model assumptions and discuss the consequences of their violations.
- c. perform hypothesis tests of regression coefficients.
- d. validate the regression model.

- e. identify an appropriate set of explanatory variables and assess their relative importance.
- f. interpret the results of a regression analysis.

Important Dates

Class Dates: 10-MAR-2025 to 09-MAY-2025

Drop Date: 14-MAR-2025

Withdrawal Date: Please reference the Academic Calendar below

<https://www.spcollege.edu/academic-calendar>

Required Textbook and Other Resources

Statistics Informed Decisions Using Data

Required or Optional: Required

ISBN: 9780137669875 or 9780138243332

Authors: Michael Sullivan III

Publisher: Pearson

Publication Date: 2025

Edition: 7th edition

Calculator Policy

You will need a scientific calculator. You can use a TI30-xa, TI83/84.

First Day Access (Digital Books) Program

What is First Day Access: Textbook Savings Program?

This course is participating in the First Day Access Program. You will be given access to the course materials through MyCourses. You will receive instant access to the required materials and save 20-50% or more off the retail price. **You have the option to opt out of the program**

within the first 10 days of class if you want to purchase your materials elsewhere. Opting out of the program is likely to cause you to pay a higher rate. **The opt-out date is 10 days from the first day of class.**

The materials that are accessed through MyCourses are **NOT** included in your tuition. **If you do not click on the button to opt-out, you agree to pay the discounted fee and SPC will bill your student account at the First Day price after the opt-out deadline passes- approximately 2 weeks after your class starts.** This will show as a bookstore charge. Please check your student account. If you have BLOC or are a 3rd Party vendor then the charges will be covered ***exceptions do apply**, if you are self-pay, please make those payments to the business office.

Refund Policy

If you drop a class within the drop deadline for your course, the refund policy will be the same as SPC's [drop w/refund policy](#). If you withdraw after the drop deadline ([see your schedule for dates](#)), then you will be responsible for those charges on your account (For example, if you receive a "W" you will not be eligible for a refund).

Should you choose to purchase the required materials out of pocket you **MUST** opt out to avoid being charged. If you do not opt out by the deadline, which is 10 days from the start of class, then you must request to be opted out and proof of purchase must be submitted to tharrison@bncollege.com to prevent First Day Fees being added to your account.

Performance Assessment and Grading

The class includes MyStatLab (MSL) homework, module tests in MyMathLab and a course project.

Assignments in MyStatLab are auto-graded. Students must register in the MyStatLab course during the first week of class or they may be administratively withdrawn from the course.

Homework (35% of grade): There is MSL homework assigned for each section. Each homework has 10-15 problems that demonstrate the concepts covered in the section. MSL homework has due dates as shown in the weekly schedule in Begin Here, in MSL, and on the calendar in MyCourses. If you access homework at least once before the due date, you can redo the homework at a later date to improve your homework grade. Therefore, you have unlimited attempts for homework

You must score at least 60% on each section homework to gain access to the related Module test.

Module Tests (35% of grade): You are given two attempts for each module test. The highest grade for each test is used. Each time you take a test you will get different questions. The due dates for the tests are shown in this syllabus, in MSL and on the course calendar in MyCourses. I do not extend due dates so be sure to complete tests on time.

Course Project (30% of grade): The course project will be completed in 3 parts. For each part, you will be using a dataset created by sampling a population and you must use the StatCrunch software for the projects. A grading rubric is provided for each part of the project to guide your work. If you do not receive full credit for your first submission of a project part, you can use the grading rubric feedback to submit one additional time for a regrading.

Grading Scale

Component	Weight
Homework (drop lowest grade)	35%
Module Tests (drop lowest test grade) ¹	35%
Course Project (3 parts)	30%

Late Work Policy

MyStatLab homework can be worked on after the due date. Students are expected to complete the module tests project parts by the due dates shown in the weekly schedule in [Begin Here](#)

Availability of Course Content

Course assignments in MyStatLab are available at the beginning of the course. Part 1 of the project is available at the beginning of the course. Subsequent project parts will be available upon successful submission of the previous project part.

Course Assignment Schedule

See the weekly schedule in [Begin Here](#) for listing of course assignments and due dates.

Communication Plan

Communication Channels

Weekly updates will be posted in the News Area on the MyCourses course homepage. Emails will be sent each week after the gradebook is updated.

Response Time

Please use the MyCourses email to communicate with me. Responses to emails and phone calls will be sent within 48 hours.

Expectations

Students are expected to complete assignments by the dates listed in the weekly schedule.

I will respond to emails within 48 hours; discussions will be graded within 48 hours after the due date

How to Be a Successful Student

Embarking on the journey of higher education can be transformative, and embracing the habits of successful students is a key component of that transformation.

Habits of Successful Students:

- Proactive and disciplined attendance: punctual attendance, active engagement in class activities.
- Actively seek to catch up on missed materials: acquire notes and assignments promptly.
- Engage in continuous study outside class: deepen understanding through self-study.
- Integrate feedback and seek extra credit opportunities.
- Remain fully involved in the educational process.

Mindset and Strategic Approach:

- Set realistic and specific learning goals for focus and direction.
- Recognize the value in each task to sustain effort.
- Maintain a positive attitude and break tasks into manageable parts.
- Regularly monitor progress and understanding.
- Embrace mistakes as learning opportunities for resilience and genuine interest in the subject.

Course Attendance

For week 1 participation/attendance is defined as logging into the MyCourses course, registering in the MyMathLab course, and completing the assignments listed in the

weekly schedule for week 1. Student who do not actively participate will be removed from the course.

At the 60% point in the course, students who are not actively participating will be administratively withdrawn from the course and receive a grade of W.

Technology Requirements & Policy

View the [MyCourses Minimum Technology Requirements](#)

View the [Canvas Minimum Technology Requirements](#)

If you need technical assistance, please [Contact the Technical Support Center](#).

Minimum Technical Skills: Students should know how to navigate the course and use the course tools (email, discussion, gradebook, etc.). Learning Management System (LMS) tutorials are available to students new to this LMS and are located at the beginning of the course. Most features in the LMS are accessible on mobile devices, although it is recommended that you use a computer for quizzes, tests, and essay assignments.

Students also MUST become proficient with MyStatLab and StatCrunch and the tools contained within the program to be successful in this course.

Accessibility of Technology

- [MyCourses \(Brightspace by Desire2Learn\) Accessibility](#)
- [Canvas Accessibility](#)
- [Microsoft Accessibility](#)
- [Google \(YouTube\) Accessibility](#)

- [Panopto Accessibility](#)
- [Copyleaks Accessibility](#)
- [Cengage Accessibility](#)
- [McGraw-Hill Accessibility](#)
- [Pearson Accessibility](#)

Privacy

- [MyCourses \(Brightspace by Desire2Learn\) Privacy](#)
- [Canvas Privacy](#)
- [Microsoft Privacy](#)
- [YouTube Privacy](#)
- [Panopto Privacy](#)
- [Copyleaks Privacy](#)
- [Cengage Privacy](#)
- [McGraw-Hill Privacy](#)
- [Pearson Privacy](#)

SPC Policy: Attendance/Participation/Withdrawal

Withdrawing from a course with a “W” or “WF” may impact students’ academic standing and financial aid eligibility including placing the student in early repayment. It is the student’s responsibility to understand the consequences of withdrawing.

Attendance

College policy requires students to attend class prior to the published deadline to drop with a refund. The instructor is required to report non-attendance and the student will be dropped after the first week of classes.

If you don't attend during the first week of the term, you will be automatically dropped, and the class removed from your schedule. If you receive financial aid, your award amount may be adjusted if the drop changes your enrollment status (e.g. full-time to part-time).

It is the student's responsibility to know the attendance policy of the class in which they are enrolled.

- Depending on the modality of the course, attendance may be online, LIVE Online, blended, or on-campus.
- For LIVE Online classes, attendance will be taken online during the normal class meeting time/days.
- Students who are feeling ill for any reason should communicate in a timely manner with their instructor regarding attending online instead of on-campus, and/or the responsibility of excused absences. Students are also responsible to discuss completing any missed work with the instructor.

Participation

College policy require the instructor to report any student who is not actively participating at the 60% point of a class. The instructor will report the student by the end of the week immediately following the 60% point of the class and the student will be withdrawn from the course and assigned a "W" grade. It is the student's responsibility to understand the instructor's requirements for 'active participation.

Student Withdrawals

You may drop a course through the [Drop with Refund](#) date listed on your Fee Schedule and be eligible for a refund, although withdrawing may affect your financial aid. If you withdraw prior to completing 60% of a class and receive any form of federal financial aid (grants or loans) you will be required to repay a portion. If you are thinking of withdrawing, please speak with your instructor, an [Academic Advisor](#) or a [financial aid counselor](#).

Withdraw requests submitted after the last date to withdraw with a "W" (see academic calendar) will result in a "WF". Students and instructors will automatically receive an email notification

through their SPC email address whenever a withdrawal occurs. Students should consult with an academic advisor or financial assistance counselor prior to withdrawing from a class.

Students who wish to withdraw completely from SPC are not able to totally withdraw from all classes through MySPC. A student must contact an Academic Advisor to totally withdraw.

Academic Honesty Policy

You are expected to be honest in all your academic work. By enrolling at the College, you agree to abide by all the standards of academic honesty and integrity and failing to observe the rules may result in academic and disciplinary action, up to and including expulsion from the College.

To better understand what academic integrity means and the potential consequences of violating it, please watch the following videos:

- [What is Academic Integrity?](#) (1:29)
- [What Happens When You Violate Academic Integrity?](#) (2:08)

The academic honesty policy and procedures are available online:

- [Academic Honesty Policies, Honor Code](#)
- [Academic Integrity Policies and Procedures](#)

These documents include details on what is meant by:

- Cheating
- Bribery
- Misrepresentation
- Conspiracy
- Fabrication
- Collusion
- Duplicate submissions

- Academic misconduct
- Improper calculator, computer or online use

Some of your courses may include online material that is protected by copyright. This means that the work is available for you to use in your studies, but you can't copy and share the materials (copyright.gov). Please see [SPC's copyright information](#). It's your responsibility to be academically honest in all of your work.

Generative AI Not Permitted

The best-known example of Generative AI (Artificial Intelligence) is ChatGPT, a chatbot that allows you to type a question as if you were talking to a real person, and it quickly offers a seemingly meaningful, original answer. Tools like this are powerful and can be useful in many contexts, but you must be aware of their limitations, as they can produce inaccurate, fabricated, and even offensive content. In addition, the work produced is not technically your own. In order to avoid violating [SPC's academic integrity policy](#), students must be sure to follow the course's policies regarding the use of artificial intelligence in academic work. The AI policies for this class are outlined below.

You are strictly prohibited from using use Generative AI (Artificial Intelligence), including ChatGPT and similar AI tools, in this course. The work produced by AI writing tools is not your own original work and is therefore unacceptable for the assignments in this course. If you cite AI-generated content, the work will be considered incomplete and receive a zero. If you do not cite, the work will be considered plagiarism and receive a zero. If you have any questions about this, please reach out to me.

Learner Support and Other Student Resources

Use the following links to view web sites on SPC's:

- [Free Tutoring](#)
- [Accessibility Services](#)
- [Academic Support](#)
- [On-Campus and Online Support](#)

- [Student Services](#)

Additional Resources:

- [Academic Calendar](#)
- [Learning Resources](#)
- [Career Services](#)
- [International Student Services](#)
- [Veterans Services](#)

Code of Conduct

Code of Conduct

The behavior of all students in class should reflect a professional, respectful, and compassionate environment. Inappropriate or inconsiderate behavior will result in consequences. Students must be thoughtful of their comments, actions, and decisions, considering how these impact classmates and instructors.

Online Student Participation and Conduct Guidelines

The practices of courtesy and respect that apply in the on-campus classroom also apply online. Any discriminatory, derogatory, or inappropriate comments are unacceptable and subject to the same disciplinary action applied in courses offered on campus.

Netiquette

Whether you are in an online class or a physical classroom, certain behaviors are expected when you communicate with your peers and your instructors. You need to contribute to a positive learning/teaching environment, respecting the rights of others and their opportunity to learn. No one has the right to interfere with the teaching/learning process. Below are the traits of a successful student. These guidelines pertain whether your course is online or in the classroom. When communicating, you should always:

- Treat everyone with respect in every communication

- Use your professor's proper title: Dr. or Prof., or if you are in doubt use Mr. or Ms.
- Use clear and concise language
- Remember that college level communication should use correct grammar, whether written or spoken. Avoid slang.
- Use correct spelling and avoid texting abbreviations
- Avoid using the caps lock feature as it can be interpreted as yelling online
- Be cautious when using humor or sarcasm as tone is sometimes lost in an email or discussion post and, even when spoken, your message might be misunderstood
- Be cautious with personal information (both yours and others')

When you send an email to your instructor, department chair, dean, or classmates, you should:

- Use a subject line that describes what you are writing about
- Avoid attachments unless you are sure your recipients can open them
- Be clear, concise, and courteous
- Sign your message with your name
- Use your SPC email account to ensure delivery. Sometime emails from non-SPC accounts are stopped by the spam filter and the recipient may not receive it.

When posting to a discussion board, you should:

- Write posts that are on-topic and within the scope of the course material
- Take your posts seriously; review and edit your posts before sending
- Be as brief as possible while still making a thorough comment
- Always give proper credit when referencing or quoting another source
- Read all messages in a thread before replying
- Avoid repeating someone else's post without adding something of your own to it

- Avoid short, generic replies such as, "I agree." You should include why you agree or add to the previous point
- Always be respectful of others' opinions, even when they differ from your own
- Express any differing opinions in a respectful, non-critical way
- Not make personal or insulting remarks
- Be open-minded

Recordings in the classroom

Students may record lecturers in class for personal use (such as studying or documenting complaints to the institution) without explicit permission. However, students may not record non-lecture portions of class (such as skills labs, student group work, individual student instruction, Q/A sessions, recording studio critiques, group/individual production and computer lab time, practicums/internships, or clinical/simulation rotations) or other students without explicit permission, and may not disrupt class in making such recordings (such as trying to use a device with a calculator or calculator app in a class that does not allow calculators, or blocking the view or aisles for others in the class). Having an approved ADA accommodation is considered explicit permission to record from the college.

Students making such recordings may not share recordings without explicit permission and are personally liable for unauthorized dissemination. If in doubt, please discuss with your professor before class.

The instructor has the authority to ask a disruptive student to leave a classroom or lab. The instructor may also delete posts or materials from an online or blended class and/or take disciplinary action if disruptive behavior continues. This ensures that all students in the class have an opportunity to learn.

For additional information, review the [SPC Expectations for Student Conduct](#), [Online Student Participation and Conduct Guidelines](#), and the [SPC Netiquette Policy](#). Please

strive to uphold these standards to ensure a positive and productive learning environment.

Auditing a Class

Auditing a course allows a student to take a class without benefit of a grade or credit for the course. Students do not have to seek special permission to audit a course, but they do need to communicate to their instructor they are auditing. If an auditing student has something specific they are hoping to get from the course, they should discuss that with the faculty member during the first week of classes.

Once registered as an audit student, one may not change from credit to audit or from audit to credit after the drop/add period. However, under certain circumstances, a student may appeal to the appropriate Dean and request a change from audit to credit status after the registration period has expired, but have 60 days into the subsequent term to appeal the status change. The Dean will verify with the instructor that the student completed all of the requirements for credit in the course. The Dean's decision is the final decision.

Audit students are required to meet course prerequisites including appropriate scores on the St. Petersburg College Placement Test unless such requirements are waived by obtaining permission through the Dean.

Please note: Not all courses are eligible for auditing.

Student Survey of Instruction

The Student Survey of Instruction is administered in courses each semester. It is designed to improve the quality of instruction at St. Petersburg College. All student responses are confidential and anonymous and will be used solely for the purpose of performance improvement.

Title IX

At St. Petersburg College, our faculty are dedicated to fostering a secure and open environment conducive to learning for all students. Title IX prohibits gender discrimination, including sexual harassment, domestic and dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking. If you, or someone you are aware of, has experienced sexual harassment or sexual violence, or any form of sexual misconduct, which includes incidents like sexual assault, relationship violence, or stalking, please know that there are avenues for help and support.

We strongly encourage every member of our college community to be proactive, seek assistance, and report occurrences of sexual misconduct to the Title IX Office. It's important to be aware that under Title IX regulations, faculty members are obligated to report such incidents to the Title IX Office. However, if you prefer to have a conversation with someone who is not required to report, you can consult the [SPC's Counseling Services](#).

St. Petersburg College urges everyone in our community to step forward, seek support, and report any incidents of sexual harassment or gender-based discrimination to the St. Petersburg College Title IX Office. They can be reached via email at SPCTitleIX@spcollege.edu or by phone at 727-341-3261. Remember, these resources are here for your support and well-being.

Equal Access

St. Petersburg College affirms its equal opportunity policy in accordance with the provisions of the Florida Educational Equity Act and all other relevant state and federal laws, rules and regulations. The College will not discriminate on the basis of race, color, ethnicity, religion, sex, age, national origin, marital status, pregnancy, sexual orientation, gender identity, genetic information, or against any qualified individual with disabilities in its employment practices or in the admission and treatment of students. Recognizing that sexual harassment constitutes discrimination on the basis of sex and violates this Rule, the College will not tolerate such conduct. Should you experience such behavior, please

contact the Equal Access/Equal Opportunity Office at 727-341-3261; by mail at P.O. Box 13489, St. Petersburg, FL 33733-3489; or by email at eaao_director@spcollege.edu.

Accessibility Statement

St. Petersburg College recognizes the importance of equal access for all students. Accessibility Services (AS) is the campus office that supports students with disabilities to approve and coordinate reasonable accommodations. Students who have, or think they may have, a disability (e.g., learning disability, ADD/ADHD, psychiatric, medical/orthopedic, vision, and/or hearing) are invited to contact their AS campus coordinator ([Accessibility Services Contacts](#)) for a confidential discussion. If an accommodation is deemed to potentially alter the nature of the course, it will require a decision by a committee. Therefore, ample time must be provided to evaluate and process such requests. Students who are currently registered with AS are encouraged to request accommodations early in the semester by logging into their AIMS account. Additional information is available at the college-wide Accessibility Services website www.spcollege.edu/accessibility.

Safety and Security

We want to make sure that you are comfortable on campus and feel secure in your learning environment. The SPC campuses are very safe but you should be aware of your surroundings, just as you are anytime you are in a public space. In each classroom there is an Emergency Response Guide to help you during an emergency. It is also a good idea to be familiar with evacuation routes in buildings that you use frequently. **If you have an emergency, dial 911 immediately.** For information on campus safety and security policies, please call 727-791-2560. More information is also available on the [Campus Safety website](#).

The college website (spcollege.edu) is the best source of information in the event of an emergency. It's possible for something like a hurricane to disrupt classes on campus; if this happens there are plans on how to help you continue your education. You should be comfortable using the Learning Management System (LMS), as it will be key in communicating with faculty about course materials and assignments. Make sure you are

familiar with sending and receiving emails, participating in discussion posts, navigating through course materials, and submitting assignments in the LMS. It is important to be able to use the LMS for learning activities if your campus is closed.

Federal and state law requires a person designated as a "sexual predator or offender" to register with the Florida Department of Law Enforcement (FDLE). The FDLE is then required to notify the college if the person attends, or is employed, by a college or university. You can find out more information by calling the FDLE hotline (1-888-FL-PREDATOR) or by visiting offender.fdle.state.fl.us/offender. A list of sexual offenders or predators registered for classes at SPC is also available.

Titans Care (Student Assistance Program)

As an SPC student it's vital that you know Titans Care. You can access resources through [SPC's Student Assistance Program \(SAP\)](#), a collaborative resource for students with mental health or general life issues. SAP provides help and education in suicide prevention, mental health, substance abuse awareness and more. It is SPC's belief that supporting mental wellness is everyone's charge and that one loss as a result of substance abuse, mental illness, or suicide is one too many. If you or a loved one are considering suicide, please call the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline at 1-800-273-8255.

Student Concerns

St. Petersburg College wants to make sure that you are able to receive prompt and fair resolutions to any concerns that you might have. If you feel that you have had a bad experience with a college employee, or you have a concern about college facilities, please bring it to our attention. Begin by speaking directly to the person responsible for the department; direct conflict resolution is an important skill to develop and usually brings about the best results. If you aren't satisfied with the outcome, or are not comfortable approaching the person directly, you may submit the information using an online form: web.spcollege.edu/survey/13002

If you're not able to submit the form online yourself, feel free to ask a college employee to submit the form on your behalf.

SPC Vaccination Policy

SPC is concerned about the health and well-being of all students. We encourage all students to remain current on vaccinations as suggested by appropriate health authorities. SPC does not require vaccinations for general admissions to our degree or certificate programs, with some exceptions for specific programs.

Instructional Continuity During Emergencies

The St. Petersburg College website at www.spcollege.edu is the official source of college information regarding the status of the institution. Other important information will be communicated via SPC Alert, local media outlets, and the college toll-free phone number 866-822-3978. All decisions concerning the discontinuation of college functions, cancellation of classes, or cessation of operations rest with the President or his/her designee. The College realizes that it is possible for a significant natural disaster to compromise SPC campus facilities sufficiently to disrupt the delivery of classes on campus/campuses for an extended period and is planning ways our operations can continue following such an emergency.

So, if a hurricane or other natural disaster causes significant damage to St. Petersburg College facilities, please visit the college website for an announcement of the College's plan to resume operations.

Further, in the event of such a disaster, the Instructor will continue using the Learning Management System (LMS) for continuation of all required learning and instructional activities in this course, including the issuing of graded online assignments and expectation of student completion of those graded assignments.

Therefore, to keep up with all activities in this course during and after a natural disaster, please plan to continue this course by maintaining online access to the LMS (possibly

through duration of the course's regularly scheduled end date). We will finish this course in the LMS, as directed by your Instructor online, and your Instructor will use all graded assignments to assess and issue your final letter grade for this course, as normally planned, despite occurrence of the natural disaster.

For all current updates on pandemic conditions or other events, please visit SPC Updates at <https://www.spcollege.edu/spc-updates>

Terms of Instruction

Please note this syllabus is an instructional guide and that the instructor/professor reserves the right to make any changes to it, as needed. This includes changes to the course schedule and assignments, etc., throughout the term. If changes occur, you will be notified as soon as possible via email and/or an announcement in the Learning Management System (LMS). Changes may be necessary for various reasons, including instructor illness, students' progress, weather events, institutional needs, etc. Please approach any changes with flexibility and understanding.